

# Layout Manager

Harm Wibier

# Goals of the project

- › Better accommodate dashboard layouts
- › Make use of the possibilities of CSS grid
- › Do less pixel / size calculations in JavaScript
  - › Leave that more to the browser engine



# Flow Layout

# Positioning and Layout

- Flow is the underlying system (not coordinate positioning)
  - A flow based layout fits the web better
- Panels are used for global positioning
  - Border layout provides lots of flexibility
  - Similar to the way the Studio panels feel

# Column Layout

- Layout of controls within a panel
- Divide the panel into columns (**piColumnCount**)
- Determine the horizontal start position of a control (**piColumnIndex**)
- Determine the width of a control (**piColumnSpan**)
- Order of the objects determines the flow order

# Form Sample

|                 |                                  |                  |                                  |                 |                      |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Order Number:   | <input type="text"/>             | Customer Number: | <input type="text"/>             | Order Date:     | <input type="text"/> |
| Customer Name:  | <input type="text"/>             |                  |                                  |                 |                      |
| Street Address: | <input type="text"/>             |                  |                                  | Ordered By:     | <input type="text"/> |
| City:           | <input type="text"/>             | Zip:             | <input type="text"/>             | Salesperson ID: | <input type="text"/> |
| State:          | <input type="text"/>             |                  |                                  |                 |                      |
| Terms:          | <input type="text" value="COD"/> | Ship Via:        | <input type="text" value="COD"/> |                 |                      |

- Forms automatically sized and aligned based on the columns
  - Can start at any column
  - Can span any number of columns
  - Automatically resize with panel size (if center)

## Column 0

## Column 1

## Column 2

Order Number:  Customer Number:  Order Date:

Customer Name:

Street Address:

City:  Zip:

State:

Terms:  Ship Via:

| Item ID                           | Description   | Unit Price | Price   | Quantity | Total   |
|-----------------------------------|---|------------|---------|----------|---------|
| <input type="text" value="CASE"/> | <input type="text" value="Understanding Case Technology"/>  | €39,00     | €39,00  | 1        | €39,00  |
| <input type="text" value="DT"/>   | <input type="text" value="The Database Programmer's Tool"/> | €179,00    | €179,00 | 1        | €179,00 |

Order total:

Let's take a look..

# pbFillHeight

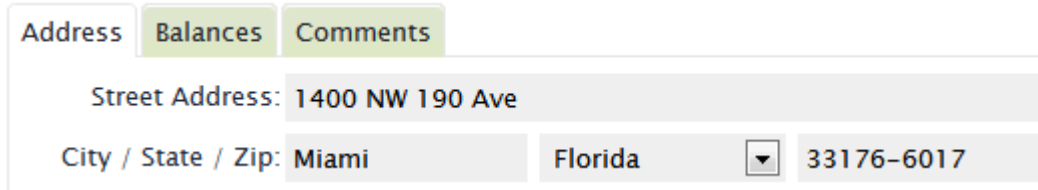
- Setting pbFillHeight to true makes the control size to the available vertical space
- Having multiple controls with pbFillHeight on different rows makes them divide the space



# pbRender & pbVisible

- pbVisible

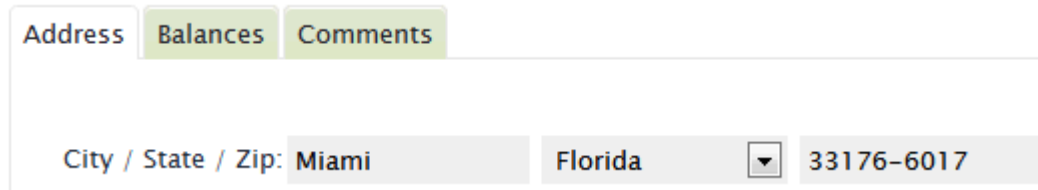
- Control becomes invisible but still occupies its space



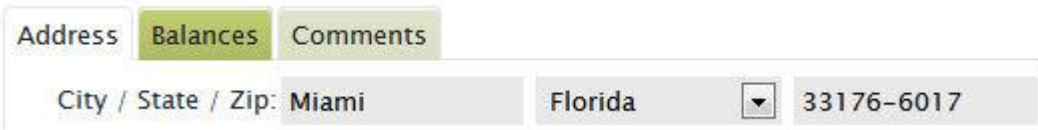
A screenshot of a web form with three tabs: 'Address', 'Balances', and 'Comments'. The 'Balances' and 'Comments' tabs are highlighted in green. The 'Address' tab is active, showing a 'Street Address' field with the value '1400 NW 190 Ave'. Below it is a 'City / State / Zip' field with 'Miami', 'Florida', and '33176-6017' respectively. The 'Street Address' field is dimmed, indicating it is invisible but still occupies space.

- pbRender

- Control becomes invisible and won't occupy any space



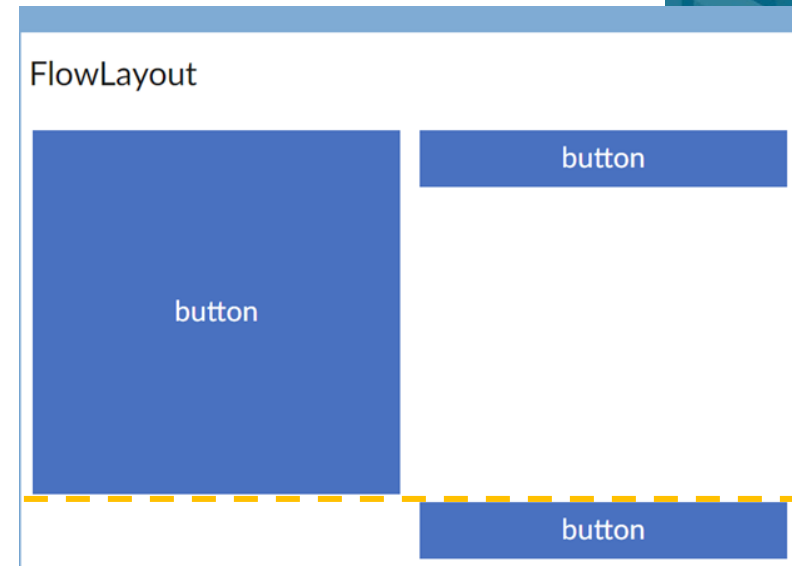
A screenshot of a web form with three tabs: 'Address', 'Balances', and 'Comments'. The 'Balances' and 'Comments' tabs are highlighted in green. The 'Address' tab is active, showing a 'City / State / Zip' field with 'Miami', 'Florida', and '33176-6017' respectively. The 'Street Address' field is completely absent, indicating it is invisible and does not occupy any space.



A screenshot of a web form with three tabs: 'Address', 'Balances', and 'Comments'. The 'Balances' and 'Comments' tabs are highlighted in green. The 'Address' tab is active, showing a 'City / State / Zip' field with 'Miami', 'Florida', and '33176-6017' respectively. The 'Street Address' field is completely absent, indicating it is invisible and does not occupy any space.

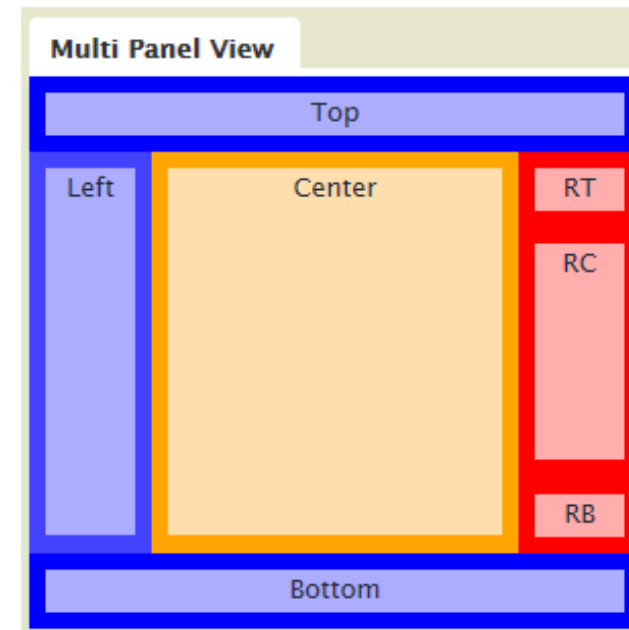
# Particularities of Flow Layout

- › Putting multiple controls next a single control
  - › Workaround using invisible cWebGroup
- › Putting objects at the bottom
  - › Use invisible cWebSpacer objects
  - › Use panels
- › Vertical alignment relies on object height
- › Spacing between objects is controlled by the CSS (theme)
- › Wide buttons



# Panel layout

- Panels can be nested for more complex views
- Panels can be made resizable at runtime using **pbResizable**

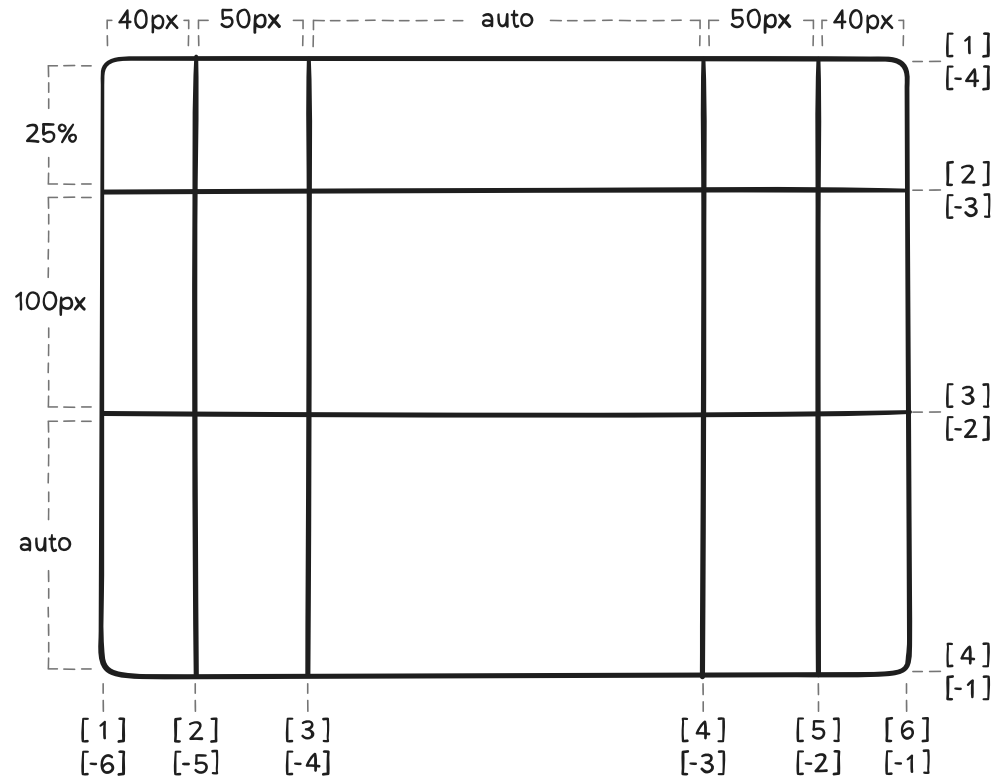


# CSS Grid

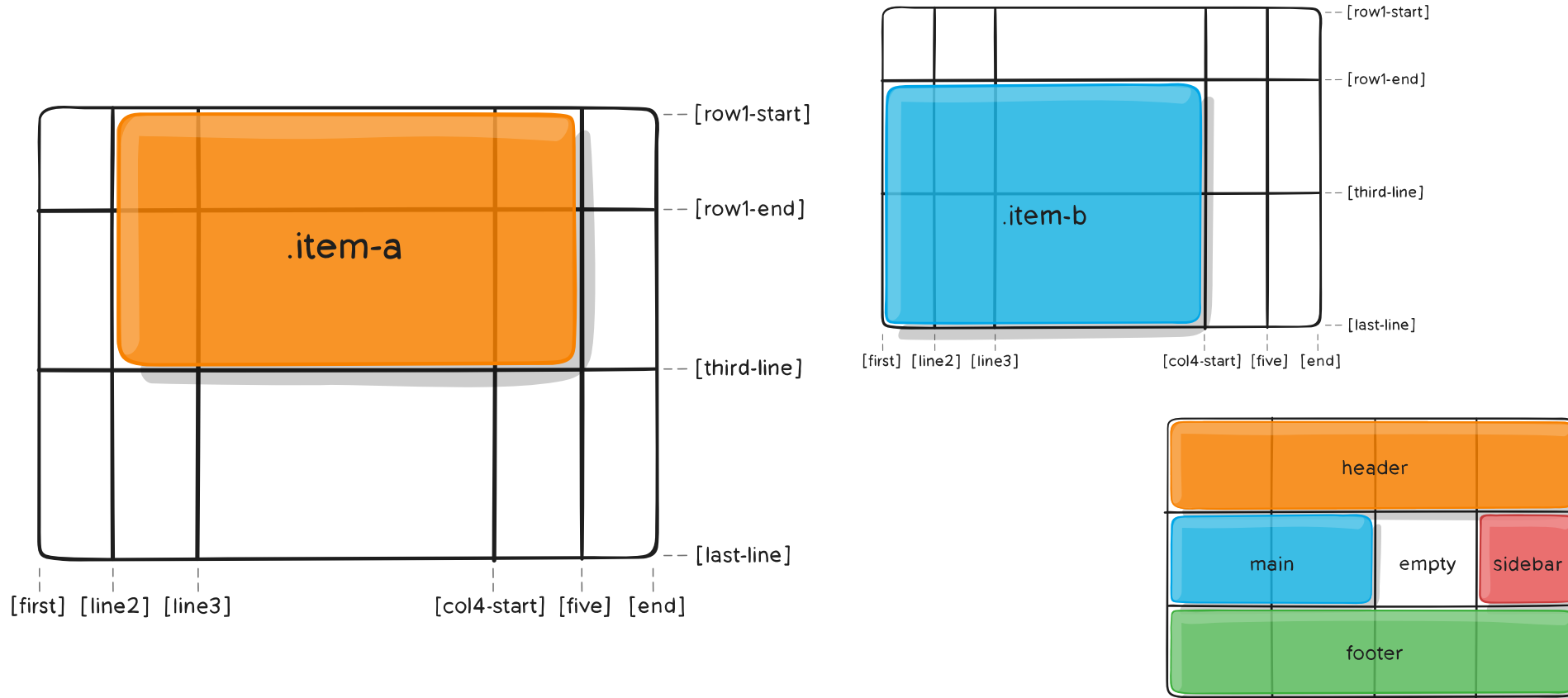
# What is it?

- › A positioning technology for HTML elements using CSS
- › Standardized around 2017
- › Available in all modern browsers

# First you design a grid



# Assign elements to grid cells



<https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/complete-guide-grid/>

# Grid Layout in DataFlex



# Rows

- › Configured at the container (cWebView / cWebGroup / cWebPanel / ..)
  - › **peLayout**
    - › Switch between grid and flow
  - › **piRowCount**
    - › Determine the amount of rows
  - › **psRowHeights**
    - › String defining row heights
  - › **piDefaultRowHeight**
    - › Height of rows that are not defined in **psRowHeights**
- › Configured at the control (cWebButton / cWebForm / cWebList / ..)
  - › **piRowIndex**
    - › Positions a control at a row
  - › **piRowSpan**
    - › Spans a control over multiple rows

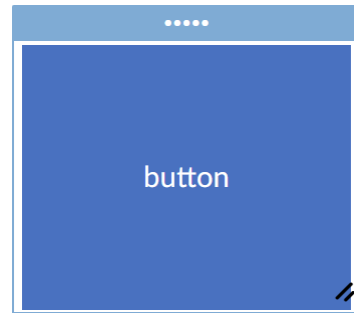
# Columns

- › Column logic will be the same as for flow layout
  - › piColumnCount, piColumnIndex, piColumnSpan all remain the same

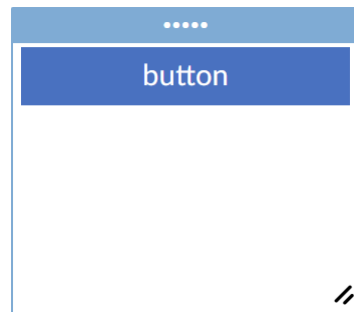
# pbFillHeight

- › Switch between 'natural height' of a control and filling the grid cell

› **True**



› **False**



# Still being researched

- › Allowing more CSS grid options for setting row heights
  - › Fractions (1fr, 2fr instead of fill)
  - › Minmax values
- › Customizable column widths (psColumnWidths)
- › Improving responsiveness behaviors
- › Determine if custom controls will need to be changed
- › Inheritance of peLayout value from parent object

# Considerations

- › pbRender behavior under grid is the same as pbVisible
- › This will not replace flow layout & panel layout
  - › It might in the future
  - › We'll see how this technology evolves

# Status

- › Scheduled for DataFlex 2023
  - › First version will be in Beta 1
    - › *(which should be released soon after Scanduc)*

**Thank you!**

Are there any questions?